

Brilliant Violet 421™ anti-human CD49d Antibody

Catalog# / Size	304321 / 25 tests 304322 / 100 tests
Clone	9F10
Regulatory Status	RUO
Workshop	V S215
Other Names	VLA-4 α chain, α 4 integrin, Integrin α 4 chain, ITGA4
Isotype	Mouse IgG1, κ
Description	CD49d is a 150 kD α integrin chain known as α 4 integrin or VLA-4 α chain. It forms a heterodimer with either integrin β 1 (α 4 β 1, VLA-4) or β 7 (α 4 β 7). CD49d is expressed broadly on T lymphocytes, B lymphocytes, monocytes, thymocytes, eosinophils, basophils, mast cells, NK cells, dendritic cells, and some non-hematopoietic cells, but not on normal red blood cells, platelets or neutrophils. VLA-4 binds to VCAM-1 (CD106) and fibronectin. α 4 β 7 is the receptor for VCAM-1 and MAdCAM-1. CD49d participates in mononuclear cell trafficking to endothelial sites of inflammation and has roles in cell-cell interactions and cell adhesion to extracellular matrices. CD49d is involved in lymphocyte migration, T cell activation, and hematopoietic stem cell differentiation. CD49d is a marker to isolate pure populations of Treg cells due to its absence on Foxp3 ⁺ cells.

Product Details

Verified Reactivity	Human, Cynomolgus, Rhesus
Reported Reactivity	African Green, Baboon, Cat, Cow, Chimpanzee, Common Marmoset, Dog, Horse, Sheep, Squirrel Monkey
Antibody Type	Monoclonal
Host Species	Mouse
Formulation	Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide and BSA (origin USA).
Preparation	The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography and conjugated with Brilliant Violet 421™ under optimal conditions.
Concentration	Lot-specific (to obtain lot-specific concentration, please enter the lot number in our Concentration and Expiration Lookup or Certificate of Analysis online tools.)
Storage & Handling	The antibody solution should be stored undiluted between 2°C and 8°C, and protected from prolonged exposure to light. Do not freeze.
Application	FC - Quality tested
Recommended Usage	<p>Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis. For flow cytometric staining, the suggested use of this reagent is 5 μl per million cells in 100 μl staining volume or 5 μl per 100 μl of whole blood.</p> <p>Brilliant Violet 421™ excites at 405 nm and emits at 421 nm. The standard bandpass filter 450/50 nm is recommended for detection. Brilliant Violet 421™ is a trademark of Sirigen Group Ltd.</p> <p>Learn more about Brilliant Violet™.</p> <p>This product is subject to proprietary rights of Sirigen Inc. and is made and sold under license from Sirigen Inc. The purchase of this product conveys to the buyer a non-transferable right to use the purchased product for research purposes only. This product may not be resold or incorporated in any manner into another product for resale. Any use for therapeutics or diagnostics is strictly prohibited. This product is covered by U.S. Patent(s), pending patent applications and foreign equivalents.</p>
Excitation Laser	Violet Laser (405 nm)

Application Notes	Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include: immunohistochemical staining of acetone-fixed frozen tissue sections, and <i>in vitro</i> T cell costimulation ^{2,3} . The Ultra-LEAF™ Purified antibody (Endotoxin < 0.01 EU/μg, Azide-Free, 0.2 μm filtered) is recommended for functional assays (Cat. No. 304339 and 304340).
Application References (PubMed link indicates BioLegend citation)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Schlossman S, <i>et al.</i> Eds. 1995. Leucocyte Typing V. Oxford University Press. New York. Jeong SH, <i>et al.</i> 2004. <i>J. Virol.</i> 78:6995. (Costim) Vogel TU, <i>et al.</i> 2002. <i>J. Immunol.</i> 169:4511. (Costim) Kleinewietfeld M, <i>et al.</i> 2009. <i>Blood</i> 113:827. (FC) PubMed Palacios F, <i>et al.</i> 2010. <i>Blood</i> 115:4488. PubMed Yoshino N, <i>et al.</i> 2000. <i>Exp. Anim. (Tokyo)</i> 49:97. (FC) Sestak K, <i>et al.</i> 2007. <i>Vet. Immunol. Immunopathol.</i> 119:21. Mattapallil MJ, <i>et al.</i> 2011. <i>J. Immunol.</i> 187:1977. PubMed
Product Citations	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Qi Q, <i>et al.</i> 2020. <i>Blood.</i> 137:1327. PubMed
RRID	<p>AB_2563971 (BioLegend Cat. No. 304321) AB_2563972 (BioLegend Cat. No. 304322)</p>

Antigen Details

Structure	Integrin, type I transmembrane glycoprotein, 150 kD.
Distribution	T cells, B cells, NK , dendritic cells, thymocytes, monocytes, eosinophils, mast cells.
Function	Lymphocyte migration, T cell activation, stem cell differentiation.
Ligand/Receptor	Fibronectin, VCAM-1, MAdCAM-1
Cell Type	B cells, Dendritic cells, Eosinophils, Mast cells, Monocytes, NK cells, T cells, Thymocytes, Tregs
Biology Area	Cell Adhesion, Cell Biology, Immunology, Innate Immunity
Molecular Family	Adhesion Molecules, CD Molecules
Antigen References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Elices M, Ed.1995. <i>Springer Semin. Immunopathol.</i> 16(4). Lobb RR and Helmer ME. <i>et al.</i> 1994. <i>J. Clin. Invest.</i> 94:1722.
Gene ID	3676

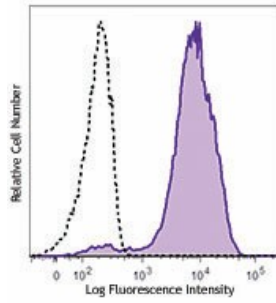
Related Protocols

[Cell Surface Flow Cytometry Staining Protocol](#)

Other Formats

APC anti-human CD49d, PE anti-human CD49d, PE/Cyanine5 anti-human CD49d, Purified anti-human CD49d, Alexa Fluor® 594 anti-human CD49d, PerCP/Cyanine5.5 anti-human CD49d, PE/Cyanine7 anti-human CD49d, FITC anti-human CD49d, Brilliant Violet 510™ anti-human CD49d, Brilliant Violet 421™ anti-human CD49d, Purified anti-human CD49d (Maxpar® Ready), Brilliant Violet 605™ anti-human CD49d, PE/Dazzle™ 594 anti-human CD49d, APC/Cyanine7 anti-human CD49d, Brilliant Violet 711™ anti-human CD49d, Alexa Fluor® 647 anti-human CD49d, Biotin anti-human CD49d, TotalSeq™-A0576 anti-human CD49d, Brilliant Violet 785™ anti-human CD49d, APC/Fire™ 750 anti-human CD49d, Ultra-LEAF™ Purified anti-human CD49d, TotalSeq™-C0576 anti-human CD49d, TotalSeq™-B0576 anti-human CD49d Antibody, TotalSeq™-D0576 anti-human CD49d

Product Data



Human peripheral blood lymphocytes were stained with CD49d (clone 9F10) Brilliant Violet 421™ (filled histogram) or mouse IgG1, κ Brilliant Violet 421™ isotype control (open histogram).

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