

Brilliant Violet 510™ anti-human TCR γ/δ Antibody

Catalog# / Size	331219 / 25 tests 331220 / 100 tests
Clone	B1
Regulatory Status	RUO
Other Names	T cell receptor γ/δ , γ/δ TCR, TCR- γ/δ
Isotype	Mouse IgG1, κ
Description	T cell receptor (TCR) is a heterodimer consisting of an α and a β chain (TCR α/β) or a γ and a δ chain (TCR γ/δ). TCR γ/δ is involved in the recognition of certain bacterial, self-CD1 molecule, and tumor antigens bound to MHC class I. The γ/δ TCR associates with CD3 and is expressed on a subset of T cells found in the thymus, the intestinal epithelium, and the peripheral lymphoid tissues and peritoneum. Most γ/δ T cells are CD4 ⁻ /CD8 ⁻ , some are CD8 ⁺ . T cells expressing the γ/δ TCR have been shown to play a role in oral tolerance, innate immune response for some tumor cells, and autoimmune disease. It has been reported that γ/δ T cells also play a principal role in antigen presentation.

Product Details

Verified Reactivity	Human, Cynomolgus, Rhesus
Reported Reactivity	African Green, Baboon, Pigtailed Macaque
Antibody Type	Monoclonal
Host Species	Mouse
Formulation	Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide and BSA (origin USA).
Preparation	The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography and conjugated with Brilliant Violet 510™ under optimal conditions.
Concentration	Lot-specific (to obtain lot-specific concentration, please enter the lot number in our Concentration and Expiration Lookup or Certificate of Analysis online tools.)
Storage & Handling	The antibody solution should be stored undiluted between 2°C and 8°C, and protected from prolonged exposure to light. Do not freeze.
Application	FC - Quality tested
Recommended Usage	Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis . For flow cytometric staining, the suggested use of this reagent is 5 μ l per million cells in 100 μ l staining volume or 5 μ l per 100 μ l of whole blood. Brilliant Violet 510™ excites at 405 nm and emits at 510 nm. The bandpass filter 510/50 nm is recommended for detection, although filter optimization may be required depending on other fluorophores used. Be sure to verify that your cytometer configuration and software setup are appropriate for detecting this channel. Refer to your instrument manual or manufacturer for support. Brilliant Violet 510™ is a trademark of Sirigen Group Ltd. Learn more about Brilliant Violet™. This product is subject to proprietary rights of Sirigen Inc. and is made and sold under license from Sirigen Inc. The purchase of this product conveys to the buyer a non-transferable right to use the purchased product for research purposes only. This product may not be resold or incorporated in any manner into another product for resale. Any use for therapeutics or diagnostics is strictly prohibited. This product is covered by U.S. Patent(s), pending patent applications and foreign equivalents.
Excitation Laser	Violet Laser (405 nm)
Application Notes	Clone B1 is also known as clone B1.1.

Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include: immunohistochemical staining of acetone-fixed frozen sections³ and paraffin-embedded sections⁵, *in vitro* blocking, and spatial biology (IBEX)^{8,9}. The Ultra-LEAF™ purified antibody (Endotoxin < 0.01 EU/μg, Azide-Free, 0.2 μm filtered) is recommended for highly sensitive assays (Cat. Nos. 331235 and 331236).

Application References

(PubMed link indicates BioLegend citation)

1. Rodriguez-Gago M, *et al.* 2001. *Transplantation*. 72:503.
2. Lehmann FS, *et al.* 2002. *Am. J. Physiol. Gastrointest. Liver. Physiol.* 283:G481. (FC)
3. Bordignon M, *et al.* 2008. *Mol. Med. Rep.* 1:485. (IHC)
4. Conrad M, *et al.* 2007. *Cytom. Part A* 71A:925. (FC)
5. Pollinger B, *et al.* 2011. *J. Immunol.* 186:2602. (IHC)
6. Correia DV, *et al.* 2011. *Blood*. 118:992. (Block)
7. Laurent AJ, *et al.* 2014. *PLoS One*. 9:103683. [PubMed](#)
8. Radtke AJ, *et al.* 2020. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA*. 117:33455-33465. (SB) [PubMed](#)
9. Radtke AJ, *et al.* 2022. *Nat Protoc.* 17:378-401. (SB) [PubMed](#)

Product Citations

1. Arunachalam PS, *et al.* 2021. *Nature*. 596:410. [PubMed](#)
2. Lutter L, *et al.* 2021. *Cell Mol Gastroenterol Hepatol.* 12:1567. [PubMed](#)
3. Peluso MJ, *et al.* 2021. *Cell Rep.* 36:109518. [PubMed](#)
4. Ireland RE, *et al.* 2022. *Viruses*. 14:. [PubMed](#)
5. Lamichane R *et al.* 2019. *Cell Rep.* 28(12):3061-3076 . [PubMed](#)

RRID

AB_2562637 (BioLegend Cat. No. 331219)
AB_2564275 (BioLegend Cat. No. 331220)

Antigen Details

Structure	Ig superfamily, associates with CD3 complex
Distribution	T subset in thymus, intestinal epithelium, peripheral lymphoid tissues and peritoneum
Function	Antigen recognition
Ligand/Receptor	Some bacterial or tumor antigens bound MHC class I, CD1 molecule
Cell Type	Epithelial cells, T cells
Biology Area	Adaptive Immunity, Immunology
Molecular Family	TCRs
Antigen References	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Lanier LL, <i>et al.</i> 1987. <i>J. Clin. Immunol.</i> 7:429.2. Spencer J, <i>et al.</i> 1989. <i>Eur. J. Immunol.</i> 19:1335.3. Uyemura K, <i>et al.</i> 1991. <i>J. Exp. Med.</i> 174:683.4. Spada FM, <i>et al.</i> 2000. <i>J. Exp. Med.</i> 191:907.
Gene ID	6964 6965

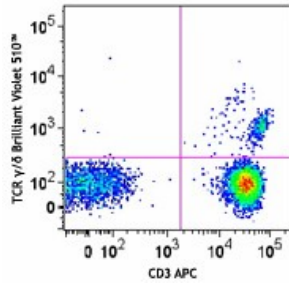
Related Protocols

[Cell Surface Flow Cytometry Staining Protocol](#)

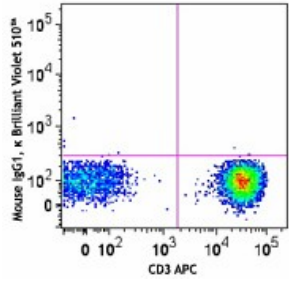
Other Formats

Purified anti-human TCR γ/δ, Biotin anti-human TCR γ/δ, FITC anti-human TCR γ/δ, PE anti-human TCR γ/δ, APC anti-human TCR γ/δ, Alexa Fluor® 647 anti-human TCR γ/δ, Brilliant Violet 421™ anti-human TCR γ/δ, Brilliant Violet 510™ anti-human TCR γ/δ, PE/Cyanine7 anti-human TCR γ/δ, PerCP/Cyanine5.5 anti-human TCR γ/δ, PE/Dazzle™ 594 anti-human TCR γ/δ, APC/Fire™ 750 anti-human TCR γ/δ, TotalSeq™-A0139 anti-human TCR γ/δ, TotalSeq™-C0139 anti-human TCR γ/δ, TotalSeq™-B0139 anti-human TCR γ/δ, Ultra-LEAF™ Purified anti-human TCR γ/δ, PE/Fire™ 700 anti-human TCR γ/δ Antibody, Alexa Fluor® 660 anti-human TCR γ/δ Antibody, TotalSeq™-D0139 anti-human TCR γ/δ

Product Data



Human peripheral blood lymphocytes were stained with CD3 APC and TCR γ/δ (clone B1) Brilliant Violet 510™ (top) or mouse IgG1, κ Brilliant Violet 510™ isotype control (bottom).



For research use only. Not for diagnostic use. Not for resale. BioLegend will not be held responsible for patent infringement or other violations that may occur with the use of our products.

*These products may be covered by one or more Limited Use Label Licenses (see the BioLegend Catalog or our website, www.biolegend.com/ordering#license). BioLegend products may not be transferred to third parties, resold, modified for resale, or used to manufacture commercial products, reverse engineer functionally similar materials, or to provide a service to third parties without written approval of BioLegend. By use of these products you accept the terms and conditions of all applicable Limited Use Label Licenses. Unless otherwise indicated, these products are for research use only and are not intended for human or animal diagnostic, therapeutic or commercial use.

BioLegend Inc., 8999 BioLegend Way, San Diego, CA 92121 www.biolegend.com
 Toll-Free Phone: 1-877-Bio-Legend (246-5343) Phone: (858) 768-5800 Fax: (877) 455-9587