

## Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 488 anti-human Perforin Antibody

<b>Catalog# / Size</b>	308108 / 100 tests
<b>Clone</b>	dG9
<b>Regulatory Status</b>	RUO
<b>Other Names</b>	PRF1, P1, PFP, HPLH2
<b>Isotype</b>	Mouse IgG2b, $\kappa$
<b>Description</b>	Perforin is a 70 kD cytolytic protein that is expressed in the cytoplasmic granules of cytotoxic T lymphocytes (CTLs) and natural killer (NK) cells. Perforin is one of the major effector molecules used by cytotoxic T cells and NK cells to mediate targeted cell lysis.

### Product Details

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<b>Verified Reactivity</b>	Human
<b>Reported Reactivity</b>	Cow
<b>Antibody Type</b>	Monoclonal
<b>Host Species</b>	Mouse
<b>Immunogen</b>	Purified granules from the human lymphoma cell line
<b>Formulation</b>	Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide and BSA (origin USA)
<b>Preparation</b>	The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography and conjugated with Alexa Fluor <sup>®</sup> 488 under optimal conditions.
<b>Concentration</b>	Lot-specific (to obtain lot-specific concentration, please enter the lot number in our <a href="#">Concentration and Expiration Lookup</a> or <a href="#">Certificate of Analysis</a> online tools.)
<b>Storage &amp; Handling</b>	The antibody solution should be stored undiluted between 2°C and 8°C, and protected from prolonged exposure to light. <b>Do not freeze.</b>
<b>Application</b>	<a href="#">ICFC - Quality tested</a>
<b>Recommended Usage</b>	<p>Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by <a href="#">intracellular immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis</a>. For flow cytometric staining, the suggested use of this reagent is 5 <math>\mu</math>L per million cells in 100 <math>\mu</math>L staining volume or 5 <math>\mu</math>L per 100 <math>\mu</math>L of whole blood.</p> <p>* Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> 488 has a maximum emission of 519 nm when it is excited at 488 nm.</p> <p>Alexa Fluor<sup>®</sup> and Pacific Blue™ are trademarks of Life Technologies Corporation.</p> <p><a href="#">View full statement regarding label licenses</a></p>
<b>Excitation Laser</b>	Blue Laser (488 nm)
<b>Application Notes</b>	<p>Clone dG9 primarily recognizes perforin associated with cytotoxic granules<sup>9</sup>. Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include: immunoprecipitation, intracellular flow cytometric analysis and immunofluorescence microscopy<sup>5,7</sup>, and immunohistochemical staining of acetone-fixed frozen tissue sections and formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded tissue sections<sup>1,4</sup>.</p> <p>Does not cross-react with mouse<sup>1</sup>.</p>
<b>Application References</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Hameed A, <i>et al.</i> 1992. <i>Am. J. Pathol.</i> 140:1025. (IHC)</li><li>2. Schaerli P, <i>et al.</i> 2004. <i>J. Exp. Med.</i> 199:1265.</li><li>3. Watanabe N, <i>et al.</i> 1997. <i>Blood</i> 90:3662.</li><li>4. Mauad T, <i>et al.</i> 2004. <i>Pediatr. Pulmonol.</i> 38:233. (IHC)</li><li>5. Barrat FJ, <i>et al.</i> 1999. <i>P. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA</i> 96:8645. (IF)</li><li>6. Chen H, <i>et al.</i> 2005. <i>J. Immunol.</i> 175:591.</li><li>7. Bryceson YT, <i>et al.</i> 2007. <i>Blood</i> doi:10.1182/blood-2007-02-074468. (IF)</li></ol>
<b>(PubMed link indicates BioLegend citation)</b>	

8. Wood SM, *et al.* 2009. *Blood* 114:4117. [PubMed](#)
9. Makedonas G, *et al.* 2010. *PLoS Pathog.* 6:e1000798.

## Product Citations

1. Carisey AF, *et al.* 2018. *Curr Biol.* 28:489. [PubMed](#)
2. Orange E 2014. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A.* 111:6708. [PubMed](#)
3. Ambrose AR, *et al.* 2020. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A.* 117:23717. [PubMed](#)
4. Kabanova A, *et al.* 2016. *Cell Rep.* S2211-1247: 30219-4. [PubMed](#)
5. Davey M, *et al.* 2017. *Nat Commun.* 10.1038/ncomms14760. [PubMed](#)
6. Oyer JL, *et al.* 2022. *Front Immunol.* 13:861681. [PubMed](#)
7. Salzer E, *et al.* 2016. *Nat Immunol.* 17:1352-1360. [PubMed](#)
8. Khazen R, *et al.* 2016. *Nat Commun.* 7:10823. [PubMed](#)

RRID AB\_493252 (BioLegend Cat. No. 308108)

## Antigen Details

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<b>Structure</b>	70 kD
<b>Distribution</b>	CTL, NK (cytoplasmic granules)
<b>Function</b>	Mediates targeted cell lysis
<b>Cell Type</b>	NK cells, T cells
<b>Biology Area</b>	Cell Biology, Immunology, Innate Immunity, Neuroscience
<b>Molecular Family</b>	Cytokines/Chemokines
<b>Antigen References</b>	1. Lieberman J. 2003. <i>Nat. Rev. Immunol.</i> 3:361. 2. Trapani J, <i>et al.</i> 2002. <i>Nat. Rev. Immunol.</i> 2:735.
<b>Gene ID</b>	<a href="#">5551</a>

## Related Protocols

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[Surface and Intracellular Cytokine Staining for Flow Cytometry - Video](#)

[Intracellular Flow Cytometry Staining Protocol](#)

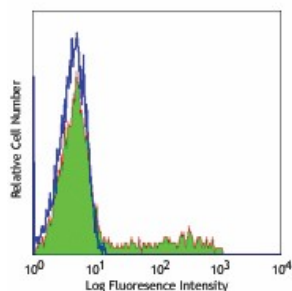
## Other Formats

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FITC anti-human Perforin, PE anti-human Perforin, Purified anti-human Perforin, Alexa Fluor® 488 anti-human Perforin, Alexa Fluor® 647 anti-human Perforin, APC anti-human Perforin, Pacific Blue™ anti-human Perforin, PerCP/Cyanine5.5 anti-human Perforin, Brilliant Violet 510™ anti-human Perforin, Brilliant Violet 421™ anti-human Perforin, Alexa Fluor® 594 anti-human Perforin, APC/Cyanine7 anti-human Perforin, PE/Cyanine7 anti-human Perforin, Brilliant Violet 711™ anti-human Perforin, PE/Dazzle™ 594 anti-human Perforin

## Product Data

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Human peripheral blood lymphocytes intracellularly stained with dG9 Alexa Fluor® 488

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Toll-Free Phone: 1-877-Bio-Legend (246-5343) Phone: (858) 768-5800 Fax: (877) 455-9587