

Brilliant Violet 421™ anti-human CD3 Antibody

Catalog# / Size	300433 / 25 tests 300434 / 100 tests
Clone	UCHT1
Regulatory Status	RUO
Workshop	III 471
Other Names	T3, CD3ε
Isotype	Mouse IgG1, κ
Description	CD3ε is a 20 kD chain of the CD3/T-cell receptor (TCR) complex which is composed of two CD3ε, one CD3γ, one CD3δ, one CD3ζ (CD247), and a T-cell receptor (α/β or γ/δ) heterodimer. It is found on all mature T cells, NKT cells, and some thymocytes. CD3, also known as T3, is a member of the immunoglobulin superfamily that plays a role in antigen recognition, signal transduction, and T cell activation.

Product Details

Verified Reactivity	Human
Reported Reactivity	Chimpanzee
Antibody Type	Monoclonal
Host Species	Mouse
Formulation	Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide and BSA (origin USA).
Preparation	The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography and conjugated with Brilliant Violet 421™ under optimal conditions.
Concentration	Lot-specific (to obtain lot-specific concentration, please enter the lot number in our Concentration and Expiration Lookup or Certificate of Analysis online tools.)
Storage & Handling	The antibody solution should be stored undiluted between 2°C and 8°C, and protected from prolonged exposure to light. Do not freeze.
Application	FC - Quality tested ICC, IHC-F - Verified
Recommended Usage	<p>Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis. For flow cytometric staining, the suggested use of this reagent is 5 μL per million cells in 100 μL staining volume or 5 μL per 100 μL of whole blood. For immunohistochemical staining on frozen tissue sections, the suggested use of this reagent is 5.0 - 10 μg per mL. It is recommended that the reagent be titrated for optimal performance for each application.</p> <p>Brilliant Violet 421™ excites at 405 nm and emits at 421 nm. The standard bandpass filter 450/50 nm is recommended for detection. Brilliant Violet 421™ is a trademark of Sirigen Group Ltd.</p> <p>Learn more about Brilliant Violet™.</p> <p>This product is subject to proprietary rights of Sirigen Inc. and is made and sold under license from Sirigen Inc. The purchase of this product conveys to the buyer a non-transferable right to use the purchased product for research purposes only. This product may not be resold or incorporated in any manner into another product for resale. Any use for therapeutics or diagnostics is strictly prohibited. This product is covered by U.S. Patent(s), pending patent applications and foreign equivalents.</p>
Excitation Laser	Violet Laser (405 nm)
Application Notes	Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include: immunohistochemical staining of acetone-fixed frozen sections ^{4,6,7} and formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded sections ¹¹ , immunoprecipitation ¹ , activation of T cells ^{2,3,5} , Western blotting ⁹ , and spatial biology (IBEX) ^{16,17} .

The LEAF™ purified antibody (Endotoxin < 0.1 EU/μg, Azide-Free, 0.2 μm filtered) is recommended for functional assays (Cat. No. 300413, 300414, and 300432). For highly sensitive assays, we recommend Ultra-LEAF™ purified antibody (Cat. No. 300437, 300438, 300465, 300466, 300473, 300474) with a lower endotoxin limit than standard LEAF™ purified antibodies (Endotoxin < 0.01 EU/μg).

Additional Product Notes

View more applications data using this product in [flow cytometry](#) and to [study phosphorylation kinetics](#) in our Scientific Poster Library.

Application References

1. Salmeron A, *et al.* 1991. *J. Immunol.* 147:3047. (IP)
2. Graves J, *et al.* 1991. *J. Immunol.* 146:2102. (Activ)
3. Lafont V, *et al.* 2000. *J. Biol. Chem.* 275:19282. (Activ)
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5. Thompson AG, *et al.* 2004. *J. Immunol.* 173:1671. (Activ)
6. Sakkas LI, *et al.* 1998. *Clin. Diagn. Lab. Immun.* 5:430. (IHC)
7. Mack CL, *et al.* 2004. *Pediatr. Res.* 56:79. (IHC)
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9. Van Dongen JJM, *et al.* 1988. *Blood* 71:603. (WB)
10. Yoshino N, *et al.* 2000. *Exp. Anim. (Tokyo)* 49:97. (FC)
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Product Citations

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RRID

AB_10897105 (BioLegend Cat. No. 300433)
AB_10962690 (BioLegend Cat. No. 300434)

Antigen Details

Structure	Ig superfamily, with the subunits of CD3γ, CD3δ, CD3ζ (CD247) and TCR (α/β or γ/δ) forms CD3/TCR complex, 20 kD
Distribution	Mature T and NK T cells, thymocyte differentiation
Function	Antigen recognition, signal transduction, T cell activation
Ligand/Receptor	Peptide antigen bound to MHC
Cell Type	NKT cells, T cells, Thymocytes, Tregs
Biology Area	Immunology, Innate Immunity
Molecular Family	CD Molecules, TCRs

Antigen References

1. Barclay N, *et al.* 1993. *The Leucocyte FactsBook.* Academic Press. San Diego.
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Related Protocols

[Immunohistochemistry Protocol for Frozen Sections](#)

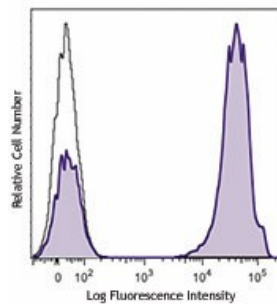
[Cell Surface Flow Cytometry Staining Protocol](#)

[Immunocytochemistry Staining Protocol](#)

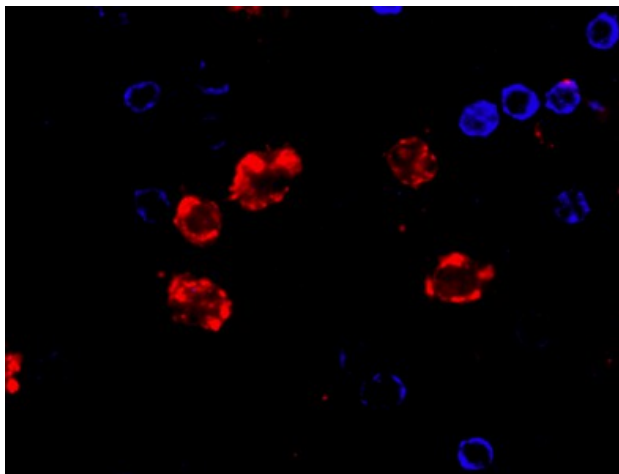
Other Formats

APC anti-human CD3, Biotin anti-human CD3, FITC anti-human CD3, PE anti-human CD3, PE/Cyanine5 anti-human CD3, Purified anti-human CD3, Alexa Fluor® 647 anti-human CD3, Alexa Fluor® 488 anti-human CD3, Pacific Blue™ anti-human CD3, PE/Cyanine7 anti-human CD3, Alexa Fluor® 700 anti-human CD3, APC/Cyanine7 anti-human CD3, PerCP anti-human CD3, PerCP/Cyanine5.5 anti-human CD3, Brilliant Violet 421™ anti-human CD3, Brilliant Violet 570™ anti-human CD3, Ultra-LEAF™ Purified anti-human CD3, Purified anti-human CD3 (Maxpar® Ready), Alexa Fluor® 594 anti-human CD3, PE/Dazzle™ 594 anti-human CD3, Brilliant Violet 510™ anti-human CD3, Brilliant Violet 605™ anti-human CD3, Brilliant Violet 711™ anti-human CD3, Brilliant Violet 650™ anti-human CD3, APC/Fire™ 750 anti-human CD3, Brilliant Violet 785™ anti-human CD3, TotalSeq™-A0034 anti-human CD3, TotalSeq™-B0034 anti-human CD3, TotalSeq™-C0034 anti-human CD3, KIRAVIA Blue 520™ anti-human CD3, Spark Violet™ 538 anti-human CD3 Antibody, TotalSeq™-D0034 anti-human CD3, Spark Blue™ 574 anti-human CD3 Antibody, GMP Pacific Blue™ anti-human CD3, GMP PE anti-human CD3, GMP PE/Dazzle™ 594 anti-human CD3

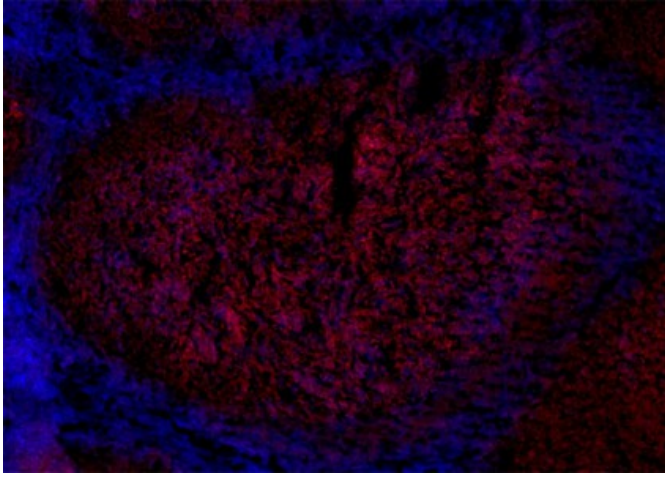
Product Data



Human peripheral blood lymphocytes were stained with CD3 (clone UCHT1) Brilliant Violet 421™ (filled histogram) or mouse IgG1, κ Brilliant Violet 421™ isotype control (open histogram).



Human peripheral blood mononuclear cells were fixed with 2% paraformaldehyde (PFA), and then stained with 5 μ g/mL CD3 (clone UCHT1) Brilliant Violet 421™ (blue) and 5 μ g/mL CD14 (clone HCD14) Alexa Fluor® 647 (red) for 30 minutes at room temperature. The image was captured by 40X objective.



Human frozen tonsil tissue slices were fixed with 4% PFA for ten minutes and blocked with 5% FBS for 30 minutes. Then, the tissue was stained with 5 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ of Brilliant Violet 421™ anti-human CD3 antibody (blue) and Alexa Fluor® 647 anti-human CD19 antibody (red) overnight at 4°C. The image was scanned with a 10X objective and stitched with MetaMorph® software.

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